

## Sommerfeld Pre- and Postcursors in the Context of Waveguide Transients

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*E.O. Schulz-DuBois. "Sommerfeld Pre- and Postcursors in the Context of Waveguide Transients." 1970 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 18.8 (Aug. 1970 [T-MTT]): 455-460.*

For propagation in lossless waveguide, the rigorous impulse response function is given. It is shown that its instantaneous frequency is that which has reached the output at that time by propagating at the group velocity. For a square envelope pulse with a carrier frequency  $\omega$  above the cutoff frequency  $\omega_c$ , the propagation of the envelope and of the phase are essentially described by the group and phase velocity, respectively. In addition, however, the bulk of the pulse is preceded by the so-called Sommerfeld precursors having an increasing amplitude and a frequency which decreases from a high value to  $\omega$ . Similarly the bulk of the pulse is followed by the Sommerfeld postcursors in which both amplitude and frequency decrease, the latter from  $\omega$  to  $\omega_c$ . The analytic results are illustrated by computed examples of waveguide transients.

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